This guide is based on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.). If your instructor has specific requirements for the format of your references page or how to cite sources, please check with your professor and follow their guidelines.

In accordance with APA 7th edition style, the References page begins on a separate page after the body of the essay.

- The word “References” is centered/ bolded on the first line of the new page. If you only have one source, use heading “Reference” instead. (303)
- All entries are to be double-spaced. (303)
- Entries are listed in alphabetical order. For multiple authors, list up to 20 names, use an ampersand (“&”) before the final author’s name. (286)
  - When there are 21+ authors, list the first 19, insert and ellipsis (“…”), and list the last author (286)
- Entries have a hanging indentation, with the 2nd line (and subsequent lines) of each entry indented 1/2 inch (.5”). (303)
- For a sample References page, refer to pp. 66-67 in the APA 7th edition handbook.

1. **Book with a DOI**
   
   
   Example:
   

2. **Book, no DOI**
   
   
   Example:
   

3. **Chapter of work in an anthology or edited collection**
   
   Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter or entry in sentence case. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of anthology in sentence case* (edition, volume, pp. xx-xx). Publisher. https://doi.org/xxxxxxxxxx
   
   Example:
   

4. **Journal article, with DOI (note: not all articles will have a DOI)**
   
   
   Example:
   

5. **Journal article, with DOI, 21+ authors. List first 19 authors, place ellipsis, list last author**
   
   
   Example:
   

6. **Journal article, no DOI, with non-database web address**
   
   
   Example:
   

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APA Formatting: References

7. Magazine article or online news article, with DOI and without DOI, online source
Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of article. Title of Magazine in Title Case, volume (issue), xx-xx.
   https://doi.org/xxxxx
Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author C. C. (year, Month day). Title of article in sentence case. Title of Periodical in Title Case, volume number(issue), xx-xx.
Examples:
**do not include the URL with sources retrieved from scholarly database

8. Blog post
Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of article. Title of Blog in Title Case. https://websiteaddress.com
Examples:

9. Website: Author known; date known
Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of document. Website name (if different from author). http://fullwebaddress.com
Examples:

10. Website: Author unknown, date unknown
Example:

11. YouTube streaming Video
Author, A. A. [User name]. (year, Month day). Title of video in sentence case [Video]. Streaming service.
   https://fullwebaddress.com
Examples:

*Note: The person who posted the video is credited as the author. If the person’s real name and user name are both available, provide the real name in the format Author, A. A., followed by the user name inside brackets. If real name is not available, include only user name without brackets.

12. PowerPoint slides or Lecture Notes
Author, A. A. (year, Month day). [Lecture notes title]. University Department in Title Case, Name Of University.
   http://webaddressofwheretofindlecturenotes
Examples:


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